Company Registration Number: 08134861 (England & Wales)

SALVATORIAN COLLEGE

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

SALVATORIAN COLLEGE

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

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SALVATORIAN COLLEGE

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Members: The Rev'd M Doherty (appointed 23 March 2023)

Mr J McAleer

The Rev'd Henry Nevin (resigned 08 January 2023) Mr P O'Connell (appointed 01 September 2022)

The Rev'd R Mway Zeng The Rev'd F Waters

Directors (Trustees): Mr D Clarke

Mr E Dempsey

Mrs A Fogarty (appointed 01 September 2023) Mrs F Karanja (resigned 31 December 2022) Mr K Coutinho (appointed 01 September 2023) Mrs S D'Costa (appointed 01 September 2023)

The Rev'd M Lainez

Ms F Memon (resigned 31 August 2023)

Mrs S Moffatt

Mr P O'Connell, Chair

Mr P O'Connor (appointed 01 September 2023)

Mrs B O'Reilly

Mr I Preskett (appointed 01 September 2022) Mrs M Reynolds (resigned 12 October 2023)

Mr P Sefton-Williams

Mr M Tissot, Principal, Accounting Officer Mr R Twumasi (appointed 13 October 2023)

Company Secretary: Mr B Fowler

Senior Management Team: Mr M Tissot, Executive Headteacher (Principal)

Mr A Bryant, Head of School Mr A Coker, Deputy Headteacher Mr D Cooper, Deputy Headteacher Mr D Evans, Acting Deputy Headteacher Mr G James, Acting Assistant Headteacher Ms P Shamash, Acting Assistant Headteacher

Company Name: Salvatorian College

Registered Office: High Road, Harrow, Middlesex, HA3 5DY

Company Registration

Number: 08134861

Independent Auditor: BKL Audit LLP

35 Ballards Lane

London N3 1XW

Bankers: Lloyds Bank PLC

Gresham Street

London EC2V 7HN

Solicitors: Winckworth Sherwood LLP

Arbor

255 Blackfriars Rd

London SE1 9AX

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The directors (trustees) present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the 12-month period to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 18 in the London Borough of Harrow. It has a published pupil capacity of 687 and had a roll of 698 in the school census on 5 October 2022.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The trustees of Salvatorian College are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as Salvatorian College.

Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on the preceding pages of this document.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

In accordance with the Articles of Association, and Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, every trustee or other officer of the academy shall be indemnified out of the assets of the academy against any liability incurred by them in that capacity in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in favour or in which they are acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to them by the court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the academy.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

The initial members of the academy trust are the subscribers to the Memorandum of Association, who are the people described below in (2)-(5).

Subsequent members of the academy trust comprise:

- 1. 1 person appointed by the Secretary of State, in the event that the Secretary of State appoints a person for this purpose.
- 2. the chairman of Governors;
- 3. the Provincial Superior of the Society of the Divine Saviour;
- 4. 2 representatives appointed by the Provincial Superior of the Society of the Divine Saviour; and
- 5. any person appointed under Article 16 of the Articles of Association.

The day-to-day management of Salvatorian College is the responsibility of the directors (also known as governors) who are elected and co-opted under the terms of the Articles of Association and Funding Agreement as follows:

- 1. the Principal (Executive Headteacher)
- 2. up to 11 foundation governors, appointed by the Provincial Superior of the Society of the Divine Saviour
- 3. up to 5 parent governors, appointed by the trustees
- 4. up to 3 co-opted governors, appointed by the foundation governors
- 5. staff governors, provided that the number of staff governors does not exceed one third of the total number of governors
- 6. any governors appointed by the Secretary of State for Education

The term of office for any director is 4 years, save that this time limit does not apply to either the principal or a staff director. The principal's term of office runs parallel with his term of appointment. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of governor, any governor may be reappointed or re-elected.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

Directors are provided with Salvatorian College's Governance Handbook, which includes essential documentation needed to undertake their role, including the Memorandum and Articles of Association, Academy Trust Handbook, Governance Handbook, and Salvatorian College's Funding Agreement.

Trustees are given an induction which includes information on:

- the structure of the Academy and the relationship with the board of trustees;
- the values expected to be upheld by trustees;
- key elements of effective governance and the link to the Ofsted inspection framework;
- the committee structure of the board;
- a description of the role of the Chair of trustees and of the Governance Professional, who also acts as company secretary;
- terms of reference of the board and sub-committees.

An annual skills audit informs training needs of directors. The board is provided with training in-house and through courses provided by the Diocese of Westminster Education Service, Cardinal Hume Academies Trust and the National Governance Association, amongst others.

Organisational Structure

The board of directors of Salvatorian College is constituted under the Memorandum and Articles of Association. The board is responsible for ensuring high educational, financial, and corporate governance standards are maintained.

The academy has established a management structure to enable its efficient running. The structure consists of two levels: the directors, who are responsible for ensuring that high educational, financial and corporate governance standards are maintained; and the executive, who are the senior leadership team responsible for the day-to-day running of the academy.

The directors have established a system of internal control, responsibilities, standing orders, a scheme of delegation and terms of reference.

Directors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the academy by use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the academy, including capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The Principal (Executive Headteacher) is directly responsible for the day to day running of the academy and is assisted by a senior leadership team.

The Principal (Executive Headteacher) assumes the accounting officer role.

Arrangements for setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

Salvatorian College operates a Pay Policy which sets out the framework for making decisions on staff pay. It has been developed to comply with current legislation and the requirements of the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD). The objective of the policy is to:

- ensure that pay and staffing arrangements enable the current and future delivery of the curriculum and academy's improvement plan;
- support the recruitment and retention of high quality staff;
- · recognise and reward staff for their contribution to academy improvement;
- ensure that pay decisions are made in a fair and transparent way; and
- ensure that budgetary funds are allocated appropriately.

Remuneration awards in the year are subject to the key management personnel demonstrating sustained high-quality performance, as indicated by the extent to which objectives defined in his/her annual performance management appraisal have been met. A discretionary time-limited pay award for key personnel who have reached the top of their relevant pay range may be awarded. The Principal ensures that all pay recommendations are presented to the pay committee.

The Principal's pay is reviewed by the strategic board of the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust, and the chair of directors of Salvatorian College is invited to participate in these reviews as an observer.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Trade Union Facility Time

No staff engaged in Trade Union Facility time in the year to 31 August 2023.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The academy operates on land owned by the Society of the Divine Saviour. Use of the land for the purposes of education is set out in the Supplemental Agreement dated 1 August 2012 between the Secretary of State for Education, the Trustees of the Society of the Divine Saviour, and Salvatorian College.

The academy is part of a soft federation (partnership) with the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust and both organisations are led by the Executive Head Teacher (Principal).

Salvatorian College has a strong working relationship with the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust. This relationship is defined through the Memorandum of Understanding that the Trust and the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust. The Cardinal Hume Academies Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The Deo Duce Foundation was registered as a Charitable Incorporated Organisation in England in Wales with the Charities Commission on 5 February 2020. Mr E Dempsey, a Director of Salvatorian College, is also a Trustee of the Deo Duce Foundation. During the year to 31 August 2023, it made a grant of £1,750 to Salvatorian College.

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The academy's objectives are set out in the governing document (Articles of Association), and are specifically limited to the following:

• To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a Catholic school designed as such ("the academy") which shall offer a broad and balanced curriculum and shall be conducted in accordance with the principles, practices and tenents of the Catholic Church and all Catholic canon law applying thereto including any trust deed governing the use of land used by the Academy both generally and in particular in relation to arranging for religious education and daily acts of worship and having regard to any advice and following directives issued by the Society of the Divine Saviour.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The key objectives of Salvatorian College, and those towards which activities were directed during the year ended 31 August 2023 were to:

- prepare for a forthcoming Section 48 inspection;
- · enhance the Catholic ethos of the school;
- secure examination outcomes which are consistently in the top 10% of schools nationaly;
- focus on increased concentration, recap and recall in lessons;
- ensure a broad, ambitious and inclusive curriculum continues to be developed;
- ensure that staff know and understand their department schemes of work;
- ensure that effective tracking, discussion and intervention ensures that gaps, misconceptions and insecure knowledge are addressed;
- ensure that the Learning Support Centre and Reflection Room facilitate a continuity of curriculum;
- ensure all staff are aware of the impact of the curriculum on SEND and Pupil Premium pupils;
- ensure that pupil presentation of work is neat and reflects schemes of work;
- ensure outstanding pupil behaviour;
- continue to reduce the number of alternative provision and suspensions without compromising behaviour in school;
- · ensure safeguarding is outstanding;
- · ensure zero tolerance of bullying/harassment;
- ensure a focus on reading;
- put in place a coherent and personalised programme of training, professional development and support;
- initiate a series of Governor-directed external reviews;

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Objectives, Strategies and Activities (continued)

- continue with tight procedures around homework setting;
- ensure that pupils have a strong meta-curriculum with tracking and monitoring of provision and attendance.

Public Benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and in particular to its supplementary public benefit guidance on advancing education.

As an academy we make the best use of our skills, expertise and experience with regards to the community. Some examples of this are:

- providing education to all registered pupils;
- · raising money for local, national and international charities;
- hosting community events free of charge;
- hosting primary school events free of charge;
- · curriculum support for primary schools;
- · distributing food parcels to the community; and
- making available the school's facilities at cost and below cost to charitable third parties.

Strategic Report - Achievements and Performance

Include information that enables the reader to understand and assess the achievements of the academy trust in the year, measured by reference to the aims and objectives that have been set, including a summary of the indicators, milestones and benchmarks used to assess achievements.

Key Performance Indicators

	2023	2022	2021*	2020*	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Progress 8	+0.61	+0.94	+0.8	+0.5	+0.48	+0.6	-0.08	+0.14	-
Attainment 8	56.1	59.1	56	56.3	53.5	55.5	48.5	56.23	-
English & Maths (Grade 4+)	83%	80%	73%	88%	75%	78%	67%	78%	66%
English 9-4 (A*-C) Progress 8		85%	84% +1.01	87% +0.91	90% +0.73	94% +0.94	70% +0.07	93% +0.51	71%

Public examinations took place again in 2023, having been replaced by centre-assessed grades in 2020 and 2021, owing to the Coronavirus (Covid-19) pandemic. 2023 exam results were consistent with the trend of higher performance seen in recent years and place the school in the top 10% for pupil progress in the country.

Safeguarding

The Academy Trust is committed to ensuring the safeguarding, protection and wellbeing of pupils. Senior managers have undertaken Level 3 safeguarding training as well as training on Peer-to-Peer abuse and Harmful Sexual Behaviours. The trust has adopted a computerised system (CPOMS) to better record and analyse safeguarding issues.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Strategic Report - Financial Review

Finance Review

The majority of Salvatorian College's income is derived from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA), an agency of the Department for Education (DfE), in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the 12-month period ended 31 August 2023, and the associated expenditure, are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

During the year ended 31 August 2023, Salvatorian College had net expenditure of £645,155, excluding actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes. In comparison, for the year ended 31 August 2022, net expenditure was £455,984, excluding actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes. At 31 August 2023, the academy had net current liabilities of £243,885 and total net assets of £7,198,828 (2021: assets of £126,996 and £7,688,983 respectively).

Reserves Policy

The Governing Body have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be a sum equivalent to one month's payroll, approximately £200k at the time of writing, in order to provide sufficient working capital to deal with unexpected emergencies.

Total reserves at the end of the period amounted to £7,198,828 (2022: £7,688,983). This balance includes unrestricted funds of £525,597 (2022: £316,338), and restricted funds of £6,673,231 (2022 £7,372,645), which includes restricted fixed asset funds of £8,456,288 (2022: 8,481,562) and a pension deficit of £102,000 (2022: £248,000).

Within the reserves policy users should note that, because of accounting for the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS), the Trust recognises a significant pension fund deficit totalling to £102,000 (2022: £248,000). This deficit is included within restricted funds. This does not lead to an immediate liability for this amount. Similarly, if there were a pension surplus included in the restricted fund this would not create an immediately realisable asset that can be released straight away and expended for the specific purposes of that fund.

Users should also note that a surplus or deficit position of the pension scheme would generally result in a cash flow effect for the Trust in the form of an increase or decrease in employers' pension contributions over a period of years. The Trust thus takes this fact into account when reviewing current business plans and budgets, ascertaining how the pension costs might affect budgets in the future. On the basis that increased pension contributions should generally be met from the Trust's budgeted annual income, whilst the deficit might not be eliminated, there should be no actual cash flow deficit on the fund or direct impact on the unrestricted reserves of the Trust due to the recognition of the deficit.

Investment Policy

Directors' investment powers are set down in the academy trust's Memorandum and Articles of Association. These permit the investment of monies of the academy trust which are not immediately required. Investment policies are determined by the Trust Board. The academy trust pursues a policy to keep all investments surplus to funds required in short term cash deposits. This ensures the level of funds the Trust holds can cover any immediate expenditure, without exposing the Trust to additional risk.

At 31 August 2023, no investments were held.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Trust is exposed to a number of financial risks including credit, cash flow and liquidity risks. Given the Trust's exposure to financial instruments being limited, the exposure principally relates to bank balances, cash and trade creditors, with limited trade (and other) debtors. The trust's system of internal controls ensures risk is minimal in these areas.

A risk register has been established and is updated regularly. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the Trust faces. Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures for authorisation of all transactions and projects.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The directors have assessed the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Trust, and its finances. The trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the Academies face, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls (see below) in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The trustees also are fully aware of their responsibilities to ensure that the trust's estate is safe, well maintained and compliant with the relevant regulations.

The Trust has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement.

Please refer to the Reserves Policy above for a description of the defined benefit pension scheme, in which there was a deficit at 31 August 2023. Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Fundraising

The academy trust engages in limited fundraising activities throughout the academic year, both for specific projects and to augment the annual education budget.

Due consideration is given at all times to ensuring that no fundraising practices are unreasonably intrusive or apply undue pressure especially with regard to vulnerable persons.

Plans for Future Periods

The focus of the academy trust in future periods is to:

- ensure that quality assurance, monitoring and intervention maintains the school's position in the top 10% of boys' schools in the country for examination results;
- build upon a successful 'Section 48' inspection, so that, as a Catholic school, we ensure that first and foremost our school is a place to encounter the living God;
- ensure we continue to prioritise good behaviour;
- continue to prioritise teacher recruitment in the face of national difficulties;
- in support provision, ensure that pupils are kept on track with the curriculum;
- ensure that staff work collegiately to implement key behaviour principles;
- ensure all schemes of work are ambitious, that there is a focus on curriculum, end-points and assessments as the essential backdrop to strong and inspiring teaching;
- ensure everyone has a sound understanding of the changing Ofsted criteria;
- ensure there is a focus on the progress of Year 11;
- ensure the Homework Coordinator on the leadership team works with Heads of Department and Heads of Year to monitor that homework is set regularly;
- ensure that Quality Assurance processes in the school are effective;
- ensure that preparations are put in place to successfully scope the re-opening of the Sixth Form in September 2024.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

Neither the academy trust nor any of its directors act as custodian trustees during the current or previous period.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Disclosure of Information to Auditors

Insofar as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 30/12/2023 and signed on the board's behalf by:

Patrick O'Connell

Mr P O'Connell Chair of Trustees

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Salvatorian College has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Headteacher (Principal) as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Salvatorian College and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Directors' Report and in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities.

Board of Directors

The board of directors has formally met four times during the year to 31 August 2023. The board considers it maintains effective oversight of funds with four meetings as a majority of board directors also serve on the Finance, Personnel & Premises and/or Risk & Audit sub-committee(s).

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board was as follows:

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr D Clarke	4	4
Mr E Dempsey	3	4
Mrs A Fogarty (appointed 01 September 2023)	0	0
Mrs F Karanja (resigned 31 December 2022)	0	2
Mr K Coutinho (appointed 01 September 2023)	0	0
Mrs S D'Costa (appointed 01 September 2023)	0	0
The Rev'd M Lainez	0	4
Ms F Memon (resigned 31 August 2023)	4	4
Mrs S Moffatt	3	4
Mr P O'Connell, Chair	4	4
Mr P O'Connor (appointed 01 September 2023)	0	0
Mrs B O'Reilly	2	4
Mr I Preskett (appointed 01 September 2022)	3	4
Mrs M Reynolds (resigned 12 October 2023)	3	4
Mr P Sefton-Williams	3	3
Mr M Tissot, Principal, Accounting Officer	4	4
Mr R Twumasi (appointed 13 October 2023)	0	0

At meetings, directors considered papers submitted by the executive, external reviews, reports and inspections. All directors are required to complete a declaration of interests (including nil return), and declarations of interest are requested as a standing item at each meeting. Directors undertook a skills audit as part of the annual review and development of directors' skills. Key areas for identified for development included education expertise (policy, curriculum, progress / attainment), previous board member / trustee experience, stakeholder management and engagement (parents, pupils, local networks and alliances), and financial management. Recruitment of new directors in 2023-24 has sought to address these areas.

Finance, Personnel & Premises Committee

The Finance, Personnel & Premises Committee (formerly known as the Resources & HR Committee) is a sub-committee of the main board of directors. Its purpose is to scrutinise and support the work of the Accounting Officer and Chief Financial Officer, and to ensure that the Academy is following the ESFA's financial regulations.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Attendance at meetings during the year was as follows:

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr D Clarke	2	3
Mr E Dempsey, Chair	3	3
Mrs F Karanja (resigned 31 December 2022)	0	1
Ms F Memon (resigned 31 August 2023)	3	3
The Rev'd M Lainez	1	3
Mr P O'Connell	3	3
Mrs M Reynolds (resigned 12 October 2023)	1	1
Mr M Tissot, Principal, Accounting Officer	3	3

Pupil Welfare, Ethos, Admissions & School Improvement Committee

The Pupil Welfare, Ethos, Admissions & School Improvement Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of directors. Its purpose is to scrutinise and support the work of the executive (Senior Management Team) to ensure that the Academy is delivering high quality education in a safe environment which is conducive to learning and in line with the school's Catholic ethos.

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
The Rev'd M Lainez	0	3
Ms F Memon (resigned 31 August 2023)	2	2
Mrs S Moffatt	3	3
Mr P O'Connell	1	1
Mrs B O'Reilly, Chair	3	3
Mrs M Reynolds (resigned 12 October 2023)	0	1
Mr P Sefton-Williams	3	3

Risk & Audit Committee

The Risk & Audit Committee's purpose is to scrutinise and support the work of the Accounting Officer, Chief Financial Officer and the executive (Senior Management Team) to ensure effective audit practices, monitoring of risks, and systems of control.

Director	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mr D Clarke, Chair	3	3
Mr E Dempsey	3	3
Mrs S Karanja (resigned 31 December 2022)	1	1
Mr P O'Connell	1	3

Review of Value for Money

As accounting officer, the Principal (Executive Headteacher) has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data or by using a framework where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- · reviewing the curriculum and staffing model to ensure maximal efficiency;
- identifying staffing efficiencies in conjunction with partner schools in the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust;
- ensuring that contracts for supplies and services, where possible, are negotiated centrally by the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust to maximise bargaining power and efficiencies of scale;
- negotiating gift-in-kind and direct financial support from the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust;
- · reviewing contracts to achieve better value for money.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Salvatorian College for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the Finance, Personnel & Premises committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines; and,
- · identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees contracted the services of Buzzacott to provide internal audit services for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023.

The internal auditor's / reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Fixed Assets review
- · Core Controls review

The auditor reports to the board of trustees, through the Audit & Risk Committee and via management letter, on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining the areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

No material control issues were identified as a result of the work undertaken.

Review of Effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Principal (Executive Headteacher) has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor / reviewer;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process; and,
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Risk & Audit Committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 30/12/2023

and signed on the its behalf by:

Patrick O'Connell

Martin R Tissot

Mr P O'Connell

Mr M Tissot

Chair of Trustees

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Salvatorian College I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration, I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Martin R Tissot

Mr M Tissot Accounting Officer

Date: 30/12/2023

SALVATORIAN COLLEGE

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 30/12/2023 and signed on its behalf by:

Patrick O'Connell

Mr P O'Connell Chair of Trustees

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF SALVATORIAN COLLEGE

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Salvatorian College (the 'academy') for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Academy in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material uncertainty related to going concern

We draw attention to note 1.2 in the financial statements, which indicates that a deficit of funds may cast doubt on the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern. As stated in note 1.2, these events or conditions, along with the other matters as set forth in note 1.2, indicate that a potential unfunded deficit to 2024/25 exists. However, we understand the reasonable certainty of the trustees on this point (see narrative below) and our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

At the year end the Trust is carrying a net deficit on unrestricted and restricted revenue funds of £1,155,460 (excluding the pension reserve and fixed assets funds). The Trust's principal funding body, The Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) approved a financial facility of £1,433,051 in 2019, of which £911,575 has been drawn down to 31 August 2023. The continued financial support of the ESFA, beyond these existing funding arrangements, may be necessary for the Trust to continue as a going concern.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate. Our evaluation of the Trustees' assessment of the Academy's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting included review of the future cashflows, budgets forcasts and discussion with trustees.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF SALVATORIAN COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF SALVATORIAN COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We considered the nature of the industry and its control environment, and reviewed the academy's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to fraud and compliance with laws and regulations. We also enquired of management about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities.

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework that the academy's operates in, and identified the key laws and regulations that:

- had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
 These included the UK Companies Act and tax legislation; and
- do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the charitable company's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty.
- We discussed among the audit engagement team regarding the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the organisation for fraud and how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements.

In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override. In addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, we tested the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; assessed whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluated the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

In addition to the above, our procedures to respond to the risks identified included the following:

- reviewing financial statement disclosures by testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- enquiring of management, and external legal counsel concerning actual and potential litigation and claims, and instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations; and
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF SALVATORIAN COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Academy's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Academy's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Academy and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Carly Pinkus

Carly Pinkus (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

BKL Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

35 Ballards Lane London N3 1XW

Date: 30/12/2023

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO SALVATORIAN COLLEGE AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 27 May 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Salvatorian College during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Salvatorian College and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Salvatorian College and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Salvatorian College and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Salvatorian College's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Salvatorian College's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 August 2012 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- review of management reporting documents.
- review of Trustees/Governors meeting minutes.
- confirming compliance with the Academy Trust's Scheme of Delegation.
- compliance with delegated authorities.
- consideration of whether any personal benefit has been derived from the Academy Trust's transactions by staff or related parties.
- · adherence to tendering policies.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO SALVATORIAN COLLEGE AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

BKL Audit LLP

Reporting Accountant

BKL Audit LLP

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

35 Ballards Lane London N3 1XW

Date: 30/12/2023

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023	Total funds 2023 £	Total funds 2022 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital						
grants	3	144,962	-	34,336	179,298	54,672
Other trading activities	5	186,662	120,011	-	306,673	178,744
Investments	6	41	-	-	41	58
Charitable activities	4	-	3,878,798	-	3,878,798	3,141,681
Total income		331,665	3,998,809	34,336	4,364,810	3,375,155
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	8	122,406	4,686,367	201,192	5,009,965	3,831,139
Total expenditure		122,406	4,686,367	201,192	5,009,965	3,831,139
Net income/(expenditure)		209,259	(687,558)	(166,856)	(645,155)	(455,984)
Transfers between funds	17	_	(141,582)	141,582	_	_
Net movement in funds before other recognised			(,,== ,	,		
gains/(losses)		209,259	(829,140)	(25,274)	(645,155)	(455,984)
Other recognised gains/(losses): Actuarial gains on						
defined benefit pension schemes	24	-	155,000	-	155,000	1,570,000
Net movement in funds		209,259	(674,140)	(25,274)	(490,155)	1,114,016
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		316,338	(1,108,917)	8,481,562	7,688,983	6,574,967
Net movement in funds		209,259	(674,140)	(25,274)	(490,155)	1,114,016
Total funds carried		,	(,)	(-,)	(, /	, .,
forward		525,597	(1,783,057)	8,456,288	7,198,828	7,688,983

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 24 to 47 form part of these financial statements.

SALVATORIAN COLLEGE

(A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 08134861

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note		2023 £		2022 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	13		8,456,288		8,481,562
		•	8,456,288	•	8,481,562
Current assets					
Debtors	14	226,544		162,035	
Cash at bank and in hand		117,682		237,582	
		344,226	•	399,617	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(588,111)		(272,621)	
Net current liabilities / assets			(243,885)		126,996
Total assets less current liabilities		•	8,212,403	•	8,608,558
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16		(911,575)		(671,575)
Net assets excluding pension liability		•	7,300,828	•	7,936,983
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	24		(102,000)		(248,000)
Total net assets			7,198,828	-	7,688,983
Funds of the Academy Restricted funds:		•		-	
Fixed asset funds	17	8,456,288		8,481,562	
Restricted income funds	17	(1,681,057)		(860,917)	
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	17	6,775,231	•	7,620,645	
Pension reserve	17	(102,000)		(248,000)	
Total restricted funds	17		6,673,231		7,372,645
Unrestricted income funds	17		525,597		316,338
Total funds			7,198,828	-	7,688,983

The financial statements on pages 21 to 47 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on $Patrick\ O'Connell$ 30/12/2023 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Mr P O'Connell Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 24 to 47 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Note	2023 £	2022 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash used in operating activities	19	(218,359)	(293,675)
Cash flows from investing activities	21	(141,541)	(76,376)
Cash flows from financing activities	20	240,000	180,000
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		(119,900)	(190,051)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		237,582	427,633
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	22, 23	117,682	237,582

The notes on pages 24 to 47 form part of these financial statements

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Academy, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Academy to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements. At the year end the unrestricted and restricted revenue funds deficit totalled £1,155,460, as detailed within the audit report.

Trustees note that, based on a sensitised assessment of future performance, some additional support may be required from the ESFA; the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that this support would be forthcoming, given the strong academic performance, underlying improving financial position of the Academy and ongoing supportive relationship with the ESFA.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property - 60 years Furniture and equipment - 5 years Computer equipment - 3years

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.9 Financial instruments

The Academy only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 15 and 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.10 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.10 Pensions (continued)

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Academy makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Donations	144,962	-	144,962
Capital Grants	-	34,336	34,336
	144,962	34,336	179,298

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

3. Income from donations and capital grants (continued)

	Donations Capital Grants	Unrestricted funds 2022 £ 40,816	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022 £ - 13,856	Total funds 2022 £ 40,816 13,856
		40,816	13,856	54,672
4.	Funding for the Academy's charitable activities			
			Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
	DfE/ESFA grants			
	General Annual Grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA grants		3,234,683	3,234,683
	Pupil premium		139,430	139,430
	Others		207,042	207,042
			3,581,155	3,581,155
	Other Government grants Local Authority Grants		160,619	160,619
	Other income from the Academy's educational activities COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)		160,619 80,822	160,619 80,822
	Catch-up Premium		56,202	56,202
			56,202	56,202
			3,878,798	3,878,798
			3,878,798	3,878,798

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4. Funding for the Academy's charitable activities (continued)

	Restricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
DfE/ESFA grants		
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,753,572	2,753,572
Other DfE/ESFA grants		
Pupil premium	105,973	105,973
Others	54,927	54,927
	2,914,472	2,914,472
Other Government grants		
Local Authority Grants	138,784	138,784
	138,784	138,784
Other income from the Academy's educational activities COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)	41,020	41,020
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding	47,405	47,405
	47,405	47,405
	3,141,681	3,141,681
	3,141,681	3,141,681

5. Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Lettings	76,344	-	76,344
Other income	17,667	9,456	27,123
Catering income	-	110,555	110,555
Trips income	92,651	-	92,651
	186,662	120,011	306,673

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

5. Income from other trading activities (continued)

			Unrestricted funds 2022	2022	Total funds 2022 £
	Lettings		58,208	-	58,208
	Other income		4,913	8,190	13,103
	Catering income		-	88,500	88,500
	Trips income		18,933	-	18,933
			82,054	96,690	178,744
6.	Investment income				
				Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
	Bank interest			41	<u>41</u>
				Unrestricted funds 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
	Bank interest			58	58
7.	Expenditure				
		Staff Costs 2023 £	Premises 2023 £		Total 2023 £
	Educational activities:				
	Direct costs	3,035,039	-	259,788	3,294,827
	Allocated support costs	588,555	319,630	806,953	1,715,138
		3,623,594	319,630	1,066,741	5,009,965

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

7. Expenditure (continued)

	Staff Costs 2022 £	Premises 2022 £	Other 2022 £	Total 2022 £
Educational activities:				
Direct costs	2,239,197	-	191,062	2,430,259
Allocated support costs	506,814	279,382	614,684	1,400,880
	2,746,011	279,382	805,746	3,831,139

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2023 £	Support costs 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Educational activities	3,294,827	1,715,138	5,009,965
	Activities undertaken directly 2022 £	Support costs 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Educational activities	2,430,259	1,400,880	3,831,139

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of direct costs

Ec	ducational activities 2023 £	Total funds 2023 £
Staff costs	2,863,333	2,863,333
Technology costs	45,481	45,481
Staff development and training	5,794	5,794
Examination fees	65,126	65,126
Other staff costs	1,152	1,152
Educational supplies	83,876	83,876
Agency supply costs	171,706	171,706
Educational consultancy	58,359	58,359
	3,294,827	3,294,827
E	Educational activities 2022	Total funds 2022 £
Staff costs	2,118,761	2,118,761
Technology costs	67,246	67,246
Staff development and training	5,001	5,001
Examination fees	23,019	23,019
Other staff costs	2,089	2,089
Educational supplies	61,784	61,784
Agency supply costs	120,436	120,436
Educational consultancy	31,923	31,923
	2,430,259	2,430,259

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Educational activities 2023	Total funds 2023 £
Pension finance costs	11,000	11,000
Staff costs	553,823	553,823
Depreciation	201,192	201,192
Other support costs	105,041	105,041
Repairs and maintenance	67,170	67,170
Rates	30,777	30,777
Energy costs	179,917	179,917
Insurance	16,769	16,769
Cleaning	41,766	41,766
Security and transport	10,904	10,904
School trips	121,050	121,050
Catering	180,283	180,283
Support staff supply costs	36,732	36,732
Non educational contracts	7,582	7,582
Other supplies and services	53,755	53,755
Other professional fees	84,474	84,474
Governance costs	14,903	14,903
Non cash pension costs	(2,000)	(2,000)
	1,715,138	1,715,138

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs (continued)

9.

	Educational activities 2022 £	Total funds 2022 £
Pension finance costs	29,000	29,000
Staff costs	419,223	419,223
Depreciation	199,887	199,887
Other support costs	49,947	49,947
Repairs and maintenance	83,538	83,538
Examination Fees	42,630	42,630
Energy costs	101,935	101,935
Insurance	10,178	10,178
Cleaning	40,395	40,395
Security and transport	5,671	5,671
School trips	16,070	16,070
Catering	180,595	180,595
Agency supply	12,591	12,591
Non-educational contracts	11,689	11,689
Other supplies and services	48,161	48,161
Other professional fees	59,451	59,451
Governance costs	14,919	14,919
Non cash pension costs	75,000	75,000
	1,400,880	1,400,880
Net income/(expenditure)		
Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:		
	2023 £	2022 £
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	201,192	199,887
Fees paid to auditors for:	•	
- audit	7,500	6,000
- other services	6,000	8,000
- Other Services		0,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

10. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	2,855,490	2,106,854
Social security costs	174,096	138,845
Pension costs	387,570	292,285
	3,417,156	2,537,984
Agency staff costs	208,438	133,027
Non cash pension costs	(2,000)	75,000
	3,623,594	2,746,011

b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy during the year was as follows:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
Teachers	26	28
Administration and support	40	31
Management	4	4
	70	63

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 No.	2022 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	4	3
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	2
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1
In the band £110,000 - £120,000	1	1

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

10. Staff (continued)

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy was £526,948 (2022 - £422,000).

11. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2023	2022
		£	£
A Bryant	Remuneration	100,000 -	100,000 -
•		105,000	105,000
	Pension contributions paid	20,000 -	20,000 -
	·	25,000	25,000

During the year ended 31 August 2023, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2022 - £NIL).

12. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

13. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2022	8,812,543	155,995	287,232	17,000	9,272,770
Additions	36,552	54,510	84,856	-	175,918
At 31 August 2023	8,849,095	210,505	372,088	17,000	9,448,688
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2022	440,096	78,270	255,842	17,000	791,208
Charge for the year	147,235	26,879	27,078	-	201,192
At 31 August 2023	587,331	105,149	282,920	17,000	992,400
Net book value					
At 31 August 2023	8,261,764	105,356	89,168	<u>-</u>	8,456,288
At 31 August 2022	8,372,447	77,725	31,390	-	8,481,562

The academy trust company occupies land and buildings which are owned by the Society of the Divine Saviour (Salvatorian Religious Order), Trustees of the academy trust. The academy trust company occupies the land (and buildings) under a mere license (Supplemental Agreement). This continuing permission of their Trustees is pursuant to, and subject to, the Trustees' charitable objects. The license delegates aspects of the management of the land and buildings to the academy trust company for the time being but does not vest any rights over the land in the academy trust company. The Trustees have given an undertaking to the Secretary of State that they will not give the academy trust company less than two years notice to terminate the occupation of the land (including buildings). Having considered the factual matrix under which the academy trust company is occupying the land (and buildings) the directors have concluded that the value of the land and buildings occupied by the academy trust company will not be recognised on the balance sheet of the company, which is in line with the Academies accounts direction.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

14. Debtors

		2023 £	2022 £
	Due within one year		
	Trade debtors	17,712	35,917
	Other debtors	74,299	54,684
	Prepayments and accrued income	134,533	71,434
		226,544	162,035
15.	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year		
		2023 £	2022 £
	Trade creditors	428,957	103,279
	Other taxation and social security	87,184	48,427
	Other creditors	7,869	7,869
	Accruals and deferred income	64,101	113,046
		588,111 =================================	272,621
		2023 £	2022 £
	Deferred income at 1 September 2022	55,406	41,393
	Resources deferred during the year	5,220	55,406
	Amounts released from previous periods	(55,406)	(41,393)
		5,220	55,406

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for trips income.

16. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Other loans	911,575	671,575

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds - all funds	316,338	331,665	(122,406)	<u>-</u> -	-	525,597
Restricted general funds						
GAG	(860,917)	3,234,683	(3,913,241)	(141,582)	-	(1,681,057)
Pupil premium	-	139,430	(139,430)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA funding	-	207,042	(207,042)	-	-	-
Local authority grants	-	160,619	(160,619)	-	-	-
Catch-up premium	_	56,202	(56,202)	_	_	_
General funds	_	200,833	(200,833)	-	_	_
Pension reserve	(248,000)	-	(9,000)	-	155,000	(102,000)
	(1,108,917)	3,998,809	(4,686,367)	(141,582)	155,000	(1,783,057)
Restricted fixed asset funds	8,481,562	34,336	(201,192)	141,582	_	8,456,288
Total Restricted funds	7,372,645	4,033,145	(4,887,559)	<u>-</u>	155,000	6,673,231

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted fixed assets funds have been increased by capital grants provided by DfE and reduced by depreciation charges.

Restricted general fund have been increased by revenue grants provided by DfE and reduced by expenditure incurred in the operation of the academy.

The restricted funds can only be used in terms of limitations imposed by the Funding Agreement with the DfE and the terms of any specific grant.

Unrestricted funds have been increased by voluntary contributions by parents and reduced by expenditure incurred in the operation of the academy.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

17. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Unrestricted funds						
General Funds - all funds	209,880	122,928	(16,470)	<u>-</u>	-	316,338
Restricted general funds						
GAG	(556,695)	2,753,572	(3,025,983)	(2,422)	-	(831,528)
Pupil premium	-	105,973	(105,973)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA funding	-	54,927	(54,927)	-	-	-
Local authority grants	-	138,784	(138,784)	-	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19						
funding	-	47,405	(47,405)	-	-	-
General funds	(29,389)	137,710	(137,710)	-	-	(29,389)
Pension reserve	(1,714,000)	-	(104,000)	-	1,570,000	(248,000)
	(2,300,084)	3,238,371	(3,614,782)	(2,422)	1,570,000	(1,108,917)
Restricted fixed						
asset funds	8,665,171	13,856	(199,887)	2,422	-	8,481,562
Total Restricted funds	6,365,087	3,252,227	(3,814,669)	-	1,570,000	7,372,645
Total funds	6,574,967	3,375,155	(3,831,139)		1,570,000	7,688,983

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current year

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023	Restricted fixed asset funds 2023	Total funds 2023 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	8,456,288	8,456,288
Current assets	525,597	(181,371)	-	344,226
Creditors due within one year	-	(588,111)	-	(588,111)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(911,575)	-	(911,575)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(102,000)	-	(102,000)
Total	525,597	(1,783,057)	8,456,288	7,198,828
Analysis of net assets between funds - price	Unrestricted funds 2022	Restricted funds 2022 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2022	Total funds 2022 £
Tangible fixed assets	_	_	8,481,562	8,481,562
Current assets	316,338	83,279	-	399,617
Creditors due within one year	-	(272,621)	-	(272,621)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(671,575)	-	(671,575)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(248,000)	-	(248,000)
Total	316,338	(1,108,917)	8,481,562	7,688,983

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

19. Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

		2023 £	2022 £
	Net expenditure for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(645,155)	(455,984)
	Adjustments for:		
	Depreciation	201,192	199,887
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(34,336)	(13,856)
	Interest receivable	(41)	(58)
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	(2,000)	75,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	11,000	29,000
	Increase in debtors	(64,509)	(78,333)
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	315,490	(49,331)
	Net cash used in operating activities	(218,359)	(293,675)
20.	Cash flows from financing activities		
		2023 £	2022 £
	Cash inflows from new borrowing	240,000	180,000
	Net cash provided by financing activities	240,000	180,000
21.	Cash flows from investing activities		
		2023 £	2022 £
	Dividends, interest and rents from investments	41	58
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(175,918)	(90,290)
	Capital grants from DfE Group	34,336	13,856
	Net cash used in investing activities	(141,541)	(76,376)
22.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
		2023	2022
	Cash in hand and at bank	£ 117,682	£ 237,582
	Total cash and cash equivalents	117,682 ====================================	237,582

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

23. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2022 £	Cash flows £	At 31 August 2023 £
Cash at bank and in hand	237,582	(119,900)	117,682
Debt due after 1 year	(671,575)	(240,000)	(911,575)
	(433,993)	(359,900)	(793,893)

24. Pension commitments

The Academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by London Borough of Harrow Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and the latest triennial valuation for LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2022. The Trust has received an actuarial report relating to the valuation of the LGPS as at 31 August 2023.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

24. Pension commitments (continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS impacting these financial statements was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £251,880 (2022 - £189,910).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £142,000 (2022 - £121,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £117,000 (2022 - £101,000) and employees' contributions totalled £25,000 (2022 - £20,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 22.8 per cent for employers and between 5.5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

24. Pension commitments (continued)

Principal actuarial assumptions

London	Borough	of Harrow	Pension	Fund
London	Dorougii	OI I IGII OW	I CHOICH	i aiia

	2023 %	2022 %
Rate of increase in salaries	4.00	3.90
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.00	3.20
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.20	4.25

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2023 Years	2022 Years
Retiring today		
Males	19.7	22.0
Females	25.1	24.4
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	22.7	23.3
Females	25.9	26.7

Share of scheme assets

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme was:

A August 2		At 31 August 2022 £
Equities 2,101,	600	2,176,300
Bonds 384,5	300	652,890
Property 414,	100	248,720
Cash 59,2	200	31,090
Total market value of assets 2,960,0	000	3,109,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £59,000 (2022 - £(285,000)).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Current service cost	(115,000)	(176,000)
Interest income	133,000	55,000
Interest cost	(144,000)	(84,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	(126,000)	(205,000)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

24. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
At 1 September	3,357,000	5,009,000
Current service cost	115,000	176,000
Interest cost	144,000	84,000
Employee contributions	25,000	20,000
Actuarial gains	(490,000)	(1,855,000)
Benefits paid	(89,000)	(77,000)
At 31 August	3,062,000	3,357,000
Changes in the fair value of the Academy's share of scheme assets were as follows:		
	2023 £	2022 £
At 1 September	3,109,000	3,295,000
Interest income	133,000	55,000
Actuarial losses	(335,000)	(285,000)
Employer contributions	117,000	101,000

25. Operating lease commitments

Employee contributions

Benefits paid

At 31 August

At 31 August 2023 the Academy had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Not later than 1 year	10,293	20,293
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	9,293	19,729
	19,586	40,022

25,000

(89,000)

2,960,000

20,000

(77,000)

3,109,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

26. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

27. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The academy trust company occupies land and buildings which are owned by the Society of the Divine Saviour (Salvatorian Religious Order), Trustees of the academy trust. The academy trust company occupies the land (and buildings) under a mere license (Supplemental Agreement). This continuing permission of their Trustees is pursuant to, and subject to, the Trustees' charitable objects. The license delegates aspects of the management of the land and buildings to the academy trust company for the time being but does not vest any rights over the land in the academy trust company. The Trustees have given an undertaking to the Secretary of State that they will not give the academy trust company less than two years notice to terminate the occupation of the land (including buildings). Having considered the factual matrix under which the academy trust company is occupying the land (and buildings) the directors have concluded that the value of the land and buildings occupied by the academy trust company will not be recognised on the balance sheet of the company, which is in line with the Academies accounts direction.

Staff are seconded to Salvatorian College by the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust. Mr M Tissot, the Chief Executive of the Cardinal Hume Academies Trust, is Executive Headteacher of Salvatorian College. During the period, the trust provided staff at cost to the value of £1,063.303 (2022: £731,628) to the college.

In addition to the above, the services of the Executive Headteacher, Martin Tissot, are treated as a "gift in kind" provided free of charge under the Memorandum of Understanding. The equivalent value of his services to Salvatorian College for the year ended 31 August 2023 equated to £60,886 (2022: £58,996). Certain staff members employed by Cardinal Hume Academies Trust were "gifted" to Salvatorian College under the same Memorandum of Understanding, the total value of which amounted to £198,126 (2022: £99,576). The Cardinal Hume Academies Trust also made a cash grant of £90,000 (2022: £nil) to fund an investment educational facilities.

28. Post balance sheet events

The supreme court ruling on Harpur vs Brazel (2022) has upheld the ruling impacting holiday pay for part time workers. Employers will now be required to revisit their historical holiday calculations to retrospectively apply this ruling. Whilst this will create a liability for the trust, the government are yet to produce guidance as to the specifics of the calculation required, and hence no accurate provision can currently be made.

Salvatorian College

High Road, Harrow Weald, Harrow, HA3 5DY

30/12/2023 Date:
Your ref: SAL001
BKL Audit LLP 35 Ballards Lane

N3 1XW

Dear Sirs

London

Salvatorian College

The following representations are made on the basis of enquiries of management and staff with relevant knowledge and experience such as we consider necessary in connection with your audit of the academy trust's financial statements and, as relevant, your assurance engagement on regularity for the year ended 31 August 2023. These enquiries have included inspection of supporting documentation where appropriate. All representations are made to the best of our knowledge and belief.

General

- 1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities as Trustees as set out in the terms of your engagement letter, under the Companies Act 2006 for preparing financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view and for making accurate representations to you.
- 2. All the transactions undertaken by the academy trust have been properly reflected and recorded in the accounting records.
- 3. All the accounting records have been made available to you for the purpose of your audit and regularity assurance engagement. We have provided you with unrestricted access to all appropriate persons within the academy trust, and with all other records and related information requested, including minutes of all management and trustee meetings and correspondence with the Education and Skills Funding Agency, Department for Education and the Charity Commission.
- 4. The financial statements are free of material misstatements, including omissions.
- 5. We approve all adjustments as set out in Appendix A, and all decisions on issues requiring the exercise of judgement. We believe that those uncorrected misstatements identified during the audit are immaterial

both individually and in aggregate to the financial statements as a whole. A list of these items will also be included in Appendix A, if applicable, together with our reasons for not correcting them.

Internal Control and Fraud

- 6. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control systems to prevent and detect fraud and error and which conform to the requirements both of propriety and good financial management. We have disclosed to you the results of our risk assessment that the financial statements may be misstated as a result of fraud.
- 7. We have disclosed to you all instances of known or suspected fraud affecting the entity involving management, employees who have a significant role in internal control or others that could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- 8. We have also disclosed to you all information in relation to allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity's financial statements communicated by current or former employees, analysts, regulators or others.

Assets and Liabilities

- 9. The academy trust has satisfactory title to all assets and there are no liens or encumbrances on the academy trust's assets, except for those that are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.
- 10. All actual liabilities, contingent liabilities and guarantees given to third parties have been recorded or disclosed as appropriate.
- 11. We have no plans or intentions that may materially alter the carrying value and where relevant the fair value measurements or classification of assets and liabilities reflected in the financial statements.
- 12. We consider that the actuarial assumptions made in connection with the valuation of the deficit on the local government defined benefit pension scheme, are appropriate and representative of the scheme members.

Accounting Estimates

- 13. Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.
- 14. All accounting policies adopted are appropriate for the academy trust and are adequately disclosed.

Loans and arrangements

15. The academy trust has not granted any advances or credits to, or made guarantees on behalf of directors other than those disclosed in the financial statements.

Legal claims

16. We have disclosed to you all claims in connection with litigation that have been, or are expected to be, received and such matters, as appropriate, have been properly accounted for, and disclosed in, the financial statements.

Laws and regulations

- 17. We have disclosed to you all known instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements.
- 18. All relevant correspondence with the academy trusts regulators, including serious incident reports, has been made available to you.

Related parties

19. Related party relationships and transactions, comply with the academy trust's financial regulations, relevant requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook and have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in the financial statements. We have disclosed to you all relevant information concerning such relationships and transactions and are not aware of any other matters which require disclosure in order to comply with the requirements and guidance set out in the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP and the Academies Accounts Direction issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Subsequent events

20. All events subsequent to the date of the financial statements which require adjustment or disclosure have been properly accounted for and disclosed.

Going concern

21. We believe that the academy trust's financial statements should be prepared on a going concern basis on the grounds that current and future sources of funding or support will be more than adequate for the academy trusts needs. We have considered a period of twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements. We believe that no further disclosures relating to the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern need to be made in the financial statements.

Grants and donations

- 22. Grants made by the Department of Education and Education and Skills Funding Agency have been applied for the purposes intended and the Accounting Officer has ensured regular and proper use and value for money of monies received from government.
- 23. All other grants, donations and other income, the receipt of which is subject to specific terms or conditions, have been notified to you. There have been no breaches of terms or conditions in the application of such income.
- 24. The academy trust has not been in receipt of any income relating to the year ended 31 August 2023 other than that recorded within the books.

We acknowledge our legal responsibilities regarding disclosure of information to you as auditors and confirm that so far as we are aware, there is no relevant audit information needed by you in connection with preparing your audit report of which you are unaware.

We confirm that so far as we are aware, there is no relevant other information needed by you in connection with preparing your reporting accountant's assurance report on regularity of which you are unaware.

Each Trustee has taken all the steps that he/she ought to have taken as a Trustee in order to make themself aware of any relevant audit other information and to establish that you are aware of that information.

Yours faithfully

Patrick O'Connell

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Salvatorian College

Signed on behalf of the Board of Trustees

Salvatorian College

High Road, Harrow Weald, Harrow, HA3 5DY

	30/12/2023	
Date:		

Your ref: SAL001

BKL Audit LLP 35 Ballards Lane London N3 1XW

Dear Sirs

Salvatorian College

The following representations are made on the basis of enquiries of management and staff with relevant knowledge and experience such as I consider necessary in connection with your assurance report on regularity to Salvatorian College and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) for the year ended 31 August 2023. These enquiries have included inspection of supporting documentation where appropriate and are sufficient to satisfy me that I can make each of the following representations. All representations are made to the best of my knowledge and belief.

General

- 1. I have fulfilled my responsibilities as accounting officer under the requirements of the funding agreement between Salvatorian College and the Secretary of State for Education the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.
- I acknowledge my personal responsibility to Parliament for the regularity and propriety of the public finances for which I am answerable; for the keeping of proper accounts; for effective internal controls; for prudent and economical administration; for the avoidance of waste and extravagance; for achieving value for money; and for the efficient and effective use of all the resources in my charge.
- 3. I acknowledge my responsibility to notify the Trustee Board and the ESFA of any instances of material irregularity or impropriety, or non-compliance with the terms of the academy trust's funding agreement and have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022 in performing this duty.
- 4. Any instances of material irregularity, impropriety, or non-compliance discovered to date have been notified to the governing body and the ESFA.
- 5. Significant matters of which you should be aware have been brought to your attention including any instances of irregularity, impropriety or non-compliance with laws and regulations specific to the academy trust's authorising framework.

6.	Full and free access has been granted to all records, correspondence, information and explanations that
	you have considered necessary to enable you to perform your work.

Yours faithfully

Martin R Tissot

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Accounting Officer Salvatorian College